



HELPERS-LIGHTS IN THE PAST

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RIGHTEOUS AMONG THE NATIONS

- Righteous among the nations is an honorific used by the State of Israel to describe non-jews who risked their lives during holocaust
- There are lot of righteous all over the world, and they are awarded since 1962
- Who is awarded has some privileges



THE ROLE OF CHURCH DURING HOLOCAUST

- The catholic church played an important role in the rescue of many jews from being killed
- The church and the priests provides false documents, and hides thousand of people into monasteries, convents and schools
- In France, Italy and Belgium, catholic underground network were particurarly active, one the most famous is the Assisi network



THE ROLE OF CHURCH DURING HOLOCAUST

- Catholic bishops and pope Pius XI protests to anti-semitic actions
- Pope Pius was criticized to accept the deportation of jews in Rome but that's not true
- Some documents demonstrated that the pope saved more than 11000 jews



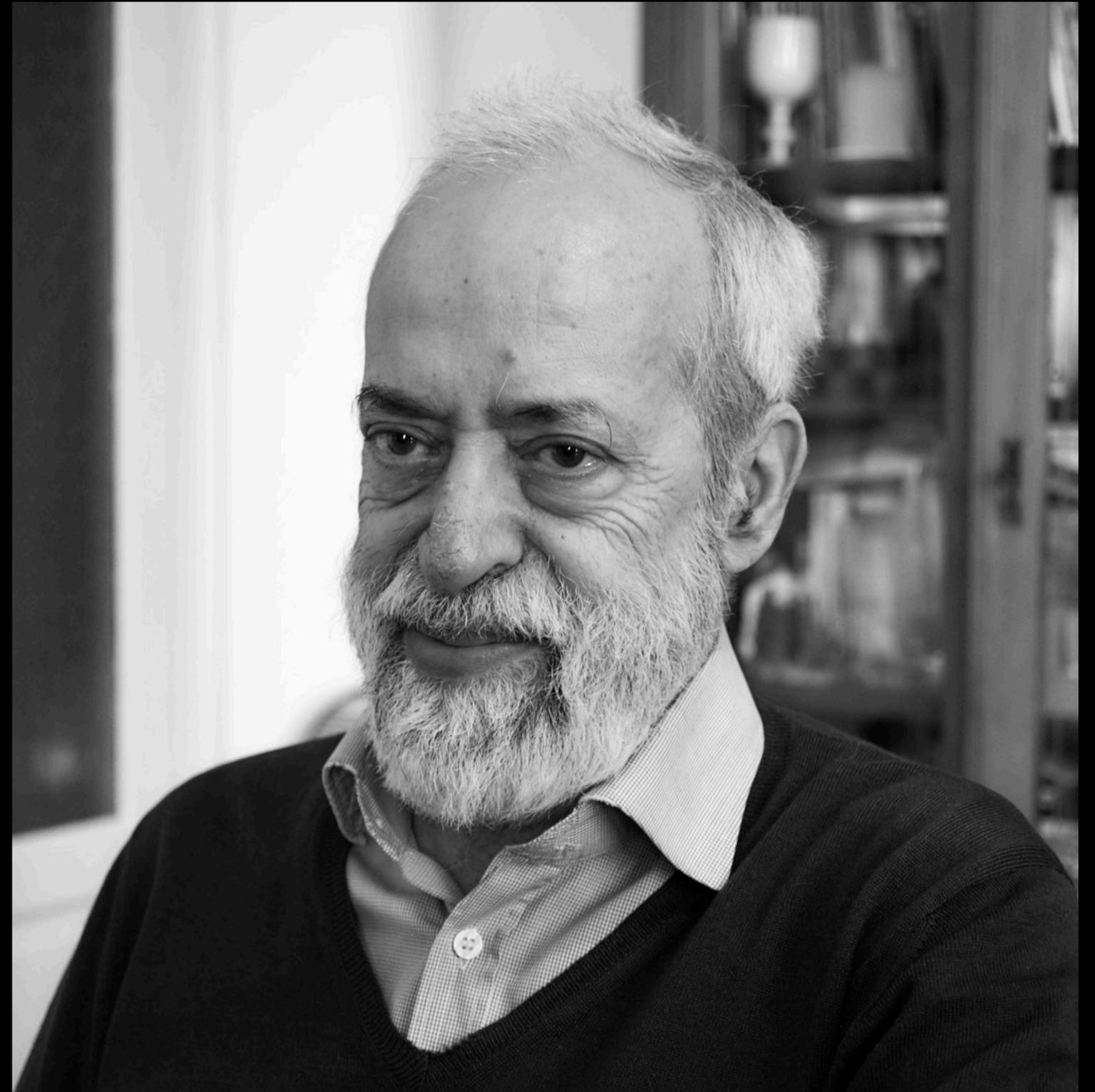
GINO BARTALI

- Bartali carried false documents inside his bicycle tubes to help Jews get an a new identity.
- This activity started thanks to his collaboration with the DELASEM clandestine organisation.



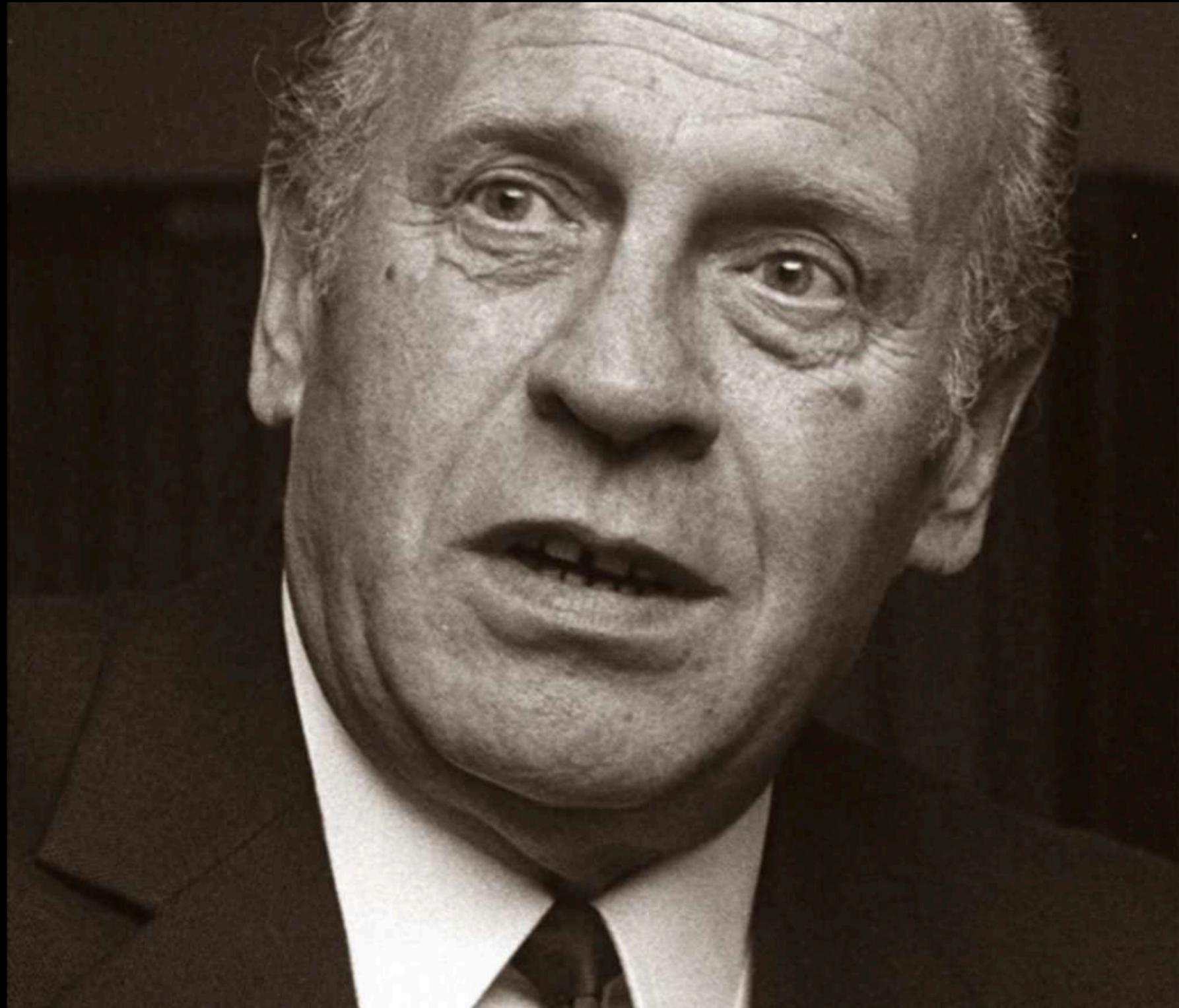
GINO BARTALI

- But it is also important to remember that the historical Michele Sarfatti has strongly questioned the truthfulness of this facts.
- He showed and said that the source of the information wasn't reliable, but that probably it was just imagination.



OSKAR SCHINDLER

- Born in Svitavy (Moravia) in 1908
- It was an area controlled Austro-Hungaric Empire
- 1939, he entered in the Nazis faction



OSKAR SCHINDLER

- During Poland invasion, Schindler moved to Cracow
- He bought a factory and hosted jews
- The jews lived in the factory and nazis didn't find them
- The Nazis arrested him 3 times, but with no proof



OSKAR SCHINDLER

- October 1944, Emalia moved in Moravia
- He wrote the Schindler's list
- No-one took those jews
- Emalia worked for Nazis

J. Gross-Rosen-A.L. Brunnitz/liste d. mannl. Haftlinge, Stand 10.4.1947.

Lfd. Nr.	H. Art. a. Nat.	H. Nr.	Name und Vorname.	Geburtsdatum.	Beruf.
1.	Ju. Po.	68821	Krischer Hirsch.	15. 8.97.	Autoschlosser
2.	"	2	Vogel Gedale.	5. 7.01	Fleischermeister.
3.	"	3	Biedermann Hirsch.	7. 9.25	Ofensetzergeres.
4.	"	4	Weinberger Nachum.	16. 5.21	Zimmerer.
5.	"	5	Wein Wolf.	9. 6.00	Schneidermeister.
6.	"	6	Blammer Jakob.	4. 5.15	Bilanzbuchhalter
7.	"	7	Horn Josef.	4. 2.14	Schreibkraft.
8.	"	8	Klinghofer Simon.	25. 3.97	Schneider.
9.	"	9	Mahler Abraham.	7. 4.02	ang. Metallverarb.
10.	"	68830	Leichter Josef.	25.11.17	ang. Metallverarb.
11.	"	2	Weinschelbaum Dawid.	14. 2.24	Monteurgeselle.
12.	"	3	Rottenberg Beer.	9. 8.20	Elektrikergeres.
13.	"	4	Jakubowicz Jakob.	13.11.27	Maurergeh.
14.	"	5	Weinschelbaum Pinkus	24. 9.19	ang. Metallverarb.
15.	"	6	Schack Jarry.	25.12.17	Maschinenbautechni
16.	"	7	Weil Hartolf.	10.07.14	ang. Metallverarb.
17.	"	8	Gottselig Dawid.	6. 5.20	Maurer.
18.	"	9	Hornung Josef.	6. 9.11	Bauingenieur.
19.	"	68840	Hornung Dawid.	25. 2.19	Maschinenbautechnik
20.	"	1	Birnback Ignazy.	17. 2.17	Glasser.
21.	"	2	Wohlfeller Ignazy.	1.11.99	Glasermeister.
22.	"	3	Taube Maksymilian.	17. 6.27	ang. Metallverarb.
23.	"	4	Hirschfeld Samuel	27. 2.19	Eisendreher/Fraser.
24.	"	5	Taube Emanuel.	16. 1.02	ang. Metallverarb.
25.	"	6	Krug Samuel.	15.12.11	ang. Metallverarb.
26.	"	7	Schleizenger Moses.	5. 7.96	Schlosserges.
27.	"	8	Tennenbaum Isydor.	1.10.20	Maurer.
28.	"	9	Sperber Chaim.	7. 7.03	Schlossergoh.
29.	"	66850	Scheidlinger Markus.	19. 8.18	Schlossergoh.
30.	"	68851	Horn Eliasz.	29. 9.07	Werkzeugmasch-Fachs
31.	"	3	Urbach Dawid.	18. 2.96	ang. Metallverarb.
32.	"	5	Lemensdorf Leib.	14.12.90	ang. Metallverarb.
33.	"	6	Kopyto Moses.	14. 3.98	Eisendreher.
34.	"	7	Gruss Abraham.	6. 9.06	ang. Metallverarb.
35.	"	8	Hirschberg Hertz.	16. 5.27	Schlossergohilfe.
36.	"	9.	Segal Chaim.	30. 3.07	ang. Mechaniker.
37.	"	68860	Schlesinger Abraham.	2. 9.10	Schlosser.
38.	"	1	Kinstlinger Joachim.	11.11.15	ang. Metallverarb.
39.	"	2	Oberfeld Adolf.	24. 9.11.	ang. Metallverarb.
40.	"	3	Schlang Dawid.	8. 7.03	Klemmerges.
41.	"	5	Beral Samuel.	26.10.04	Stanzer.
42.	"	6	Hertz Ludwig.	19. 9.25	Maler.
43.	"	7	Hudes Izak.	26. 1.16	Lackierer.
44.	"	8	Bleiweig Efraim.	25.12.06	ang. Metallverarb.
45.	"	9	Hellmann Michal Leib.	8. 5.22	Zimmerer.
46.	"	68870	Hellmann Michal Leib.	15. 5.25	Schlossergoh.

OSKAR SCHINDLER

- 1949, Schindler and his wife moved to Argentina
- 1962, Israel recognized Schindler right among the Nations
- 1972, he died poor in Germany
- He saved 800 men and 300/400 women



